

**SOCIETY
OF OBSTETRICS
AND GYNECOLOGY
OF VENEZUELA**

P.O.Box 20081
(San Martín)
Caracas - Venezuela
Tel: (+58-212) 451.08.95
Fax: (+58-212) 451.08.95
E mail: sogvzla@gmail.com
www.sogvzla.org

Directive Board

2023-2025

President

Dra. Lelis Quintero Fernández

Vice-President

Dr. Juan Andrés Pérez Wulff

Secretary

Dr. Daniel Márquez Contreras

Treasurer

Dr. Alfredo Caraballo M

Librarian

Dra. Nazira Monsalve Uzcátegui

Sub secretary

Dr. José León Patiño

Sub treasurer

Dra. Maryori Gómez Cárdenas

Vocals

First vocal: Dr. Jesús Veroes Méndez


Second vocal: Dr. Armando Briceño Sánchez

Third Vocal: Dr. Pedro Martínez Poyer

**Journal of Obstetrics &
Gynecology of Venezuela
(Official Journal of SOGV)**


E mail: rogvenezuela@gmail.com


Editor in Chief


 *Dra. Mireya González Blanco*

Redaction Committee


 *Dr. Carlos Briceño-Pérez.*

 *Dr. Doménico Guariglia.*

 *Dr. Pablo E. Hernández Rojas.*

 *Dra. María Eugenia Noguera.*

 *Dra. Norma Ozal.*

 *Dra. Rita Pizzi.*

 *Dra. Judith Toro Merlo.*

 *Dr. Antonio José Villavicencio Moreno PhD.*

Director-Editor Emeritus

Dr. Oscar Agüero†

Technical Staff

Lic. Ana María Reyes. Designer

JRM servicio informático.

T.S.U. Jorge A. Padrón E

Lic. Eunice Corredor

JOURNAL OF

**Obstetrics &
Gynecology**

OF VENEZUELA

Volume 83

Nº 4

2023

S U M M A R Y

EDITORIAL

Violation of sexual and reproductive rights during obstetric care

Dr. Mireya González Blanco

374

ORIGINAL CONTRIBUTION

Pulmonary ultrasonographic pattern in healthy pregnant women in the third trimester of pregnancy

Drs. Yoisis De Jesús Berroterán Albino, Franlex Yépez Contreras, Luisauri del Valle Noguera Millán, Alexandra Rivero Fraute, Mireya González Blanco

379

Lung ultrasound: pulmonary pattern in preeclampsy with severity criteria

Drs. Luisauri del Valle Noguera Millán, Hilgrys Bethania Padilla Leidenz, Alexandra Rivero Fraute Mireya González Blanco

387

Vaginal delivery: ultrasound evaluation of levator ani muscle and angle of progression as a predictor of success

Drs. Eulys Carpio, Jesús Veroes

397

Prevalence and severity of menopausal symptoms in middle-aged women residents of Lima-Peru.

Drs. Juan P. Matzumura-Kasano, Hugo F. Gutiérrez-Crespo, Raúl A. Ruiz-Arias

405

Contraceptive preferences according to stage of family planning counseling in Peruvian women

Drs. Diana Santamaria-Valdera, Zaida Zagaceta, John Barja-Ore, Karen Heredia Olivera, Natalia Valverde-Espinoza

417

Emergency contraception in college students. How much do young people use and know about this method?

Drs. Manuel R Escalante-Reinozo, Desireé G Bermúdez-Morantes, Antonio J Villavicencio-Moreno

425

Usefulness of the calcium/magnesium ratio in the diagnosis of preeclampsia

Drs. Duly Torres-Cepeda, Eduardo Reyna-Villasmil, Jorly Mejia-Montilla, Nadia Reyna-Villasmil, Martha Rondón-Tapia, Andreina Fernández-Ramírez

438

**SOCIETY
OF OBSTETRICS
AND GYNECOLOGY
OF VENEZUELA**

P.O.Box 20081
(San Martín)
Caracas - Venezuela
Tel: (+58-212) 451.08.95
Fax: (+58-212) 451.08.95
E mail: sogvzla@gmail.com
www.sogvzla.org

Directive Board

2023-2025

President

Dra. Lelis Quintero Fernández

Vice-President

Dr. Juan Andrés Pérez Wulff

Secretary

Dr. Daniel Márquez Contreras

Treasurer

Dr. Alfredo Caraballo M

Librarian

Dra. Nazira Monsalve Uzcátegui

Sub secretary

Dr. José León Patiño

Sub treasurer

Dra. Maryori Gómez Cárdenas

Vocals

First vocal: Dr. Jesús Veroes Méndez


Second vocal: Dr. Armando Briceño Sánchez

Third Vocal: Dr. Pedro Martínez Poyer


**Journal of Obstetrics &
Gynecology of Venezuela
(Official Journal of SOGV)**


E mail: rogvenezuela@gmail.com


Editor in Chief


 *Dra. Mireya González Blanco*

Redaction Committee


 *Dr. Carlos Briceño-Pérez.*

 *Dr. Doménico Guariglia.*

 *Dr. Pablo E. Hernández Rojas.*

 *Dra. María Eugenia Noguera.*

 *Dra. Norma Ozal.*

 *Dra. Rita Pizzi.*

 *Dra. Judith Toro Merlo.*

 *Dr. Antonio José Villavicencio Moreno PhD.*

Director-Editor Emeritus

Dr. Oscar Agüero†

Technical Staff

Lic. Ana María Reyes. Designer

JRM servicio informático.

T.S.U. Jorge A. Padrón E

Lic. Eunice Corredor

JOURNAL OF

**Obstetrics &
Gynecology**

OF VENEZUELA

Factors Associated with Knowledge of Preconception Care
Drs. Diana Marcela Chiquillan-Cabrera, Emma Salazar Salvatierra,
Nelly Maria Barrantes-Cruz, John Barja-Ore 447

Experience of the use of ultrasound-guided puncture in patients with
breast nodules.
Dr. Johnny Alexander Padrón Sanabria 455

Self-perception of genital appearance in patients with different degrees
of protrusion of the labia minor.
Drs. Herllurys Hernández, Maryory Gómez, Oriana Hernández 464

REVISION

Pro-inflammatory diet in pregnancy and adverse perinatal outcome:
a systematic review of the literature
Drs. Patricia Arias, Pablo E Hernández-Rojas 473

Bioethical aspects of the use of social networks in obstetrics and
gynecology
Drs. Jeiv Gómez Marín, Yeyderli Robayo Rodríguez, Carlos Cabrera
Lozada 485

CASE REPORT

Macroscopic morphological study of an acardial fetus
Drs. Noren Villalobos, Ramón Vargas, Manuel Villalobos, Carol López 501

Vulvovaginal myiasis. Case report.
Dr. Eduardo Reyna-Villasmil 507

Placental mesenchymal dysplasia. About a case
Drs. Benítez Fernández Rosanny, Hecna Carrillo García, Yánez Yeraldine 512

Intrauterine Microneurosurgery for the Correction of Congenital Spina
Bifida: First Successful Case Reported in Venezuela
Juan Pérez-Wulff, Daniel Márquez C, Carlos Lugo, Víctor Ayala H,
Stefanía Robles T, Nerio Leal L, Rubén Cohen H, José Zerpa G,
Jesús Fariñas Y, Di Muro, Jonel, Jesús Cortez. 518

INDEX VOLUME 83 527

REFEREES OR REVIEWERS LIST VOLUME 83 541

NORMS OF PUBLICATION IN THE REV OBSTET GINECOL VENEZ 542